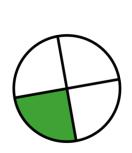
### Sense of Number Visual Fractions Policy

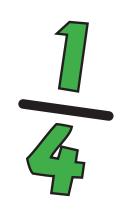


#### Belle Vue Primary School October 2014

by Dave Godfrey & Anthony Reddy

For sole use within Belle Vue Primary School.

'A picture is worth 1000 words!' www.senseofnumber.co.uk



# Guide to using a & Visual Fractions Policy

The Sense of Number Visual Fractions Policy provides a visual representation of the progression found within Domain 4: Fractions in the new National Curriculum.

A school branded VFP is created by Dave Godfrey for individual schools when the school logo and school name are added to the footer of each slide.

#### Typical uses:

Classroom: The slides are printed out (e.g. A4) and the appropriate slides are displayed within each classroom for continual reference or on a working wall. Teacher Reference: The slides are printed out (e.g. 9 slides per A4 page) and inserted in the teacher's planning folder.

Parents: The slides are used to communicate to parents the school's approach to teaching fractions.

Website: Selected slides from the VFP are inserted onto a school's maths webpages. (Please note: the VFP should not be made available for download.)





# Sections in the & Visual Fractions Policy

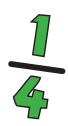
1-4 Introduction Slides

5-15 General Fractions Slides: Vocab, Defining, Types, 1 Whole, Walls etc.

Pages	Code	Years	Theme
<b>16-23</b>	FA	<b>Y2-Y6</b>	Counting in Fractions
24-27	FB	<b>Y2-Y5</b>	Fractions as a Number
28-36	FC	<b>Y1-Y3</b>	Recognising and naming Unit & Non-Unit Fractions
<b>37-40</b>	FD	<b>Y3-Y5</b>	Ordering Fractions
41-47	FE	<b>FS-Y5</b>	Finding and naming a Fraction of a Quantity
48-61	FF	<b>Y1-Y6</b>	Equivalent Fractions
<b>62-65</b>	FG	<b>Y3-Y6</b>	Decimal/Fraction/Percentage Equivalences
66-76	FH	<b>Y2-Y6</b>	Common FDP Equivalences & FDP Walls
<b>77-9</b> 1	F	<b>Y2-Y6</b>	Fractions to 1
92-95	FJ	<b>Y2-Y5</b>	Fractions Greater than 1
96-116	FK	<b>Y1-Y6</b>	Calculating with Fractions $(+, -, x, +)$
117-123	FL	<b>Y3-Y6</b>	Division as a Fraction
124-125	FM	<b>Y5-Y6</b>	Jump! and Remainders



#### Year Group Specific Slide Locations



Section	FS	<b>Y</b> 1	<b>Y2</b>	<b>Y3</b>	<b>Y4</b>	<b>Y</b> 5	Y6
FA: Counting			16,17	18,19	20,21	22,23	
FB: Number			24	25	26	27	
FC: Recognising		28,29	30,31	32-35	36		
FD: Ordering				37,38		39,40	
FE: Quantity	41	42,43	44	45	46	47	
FF: Equivalence			48-50	51-54	55-59	60	61
FG: FDP Equiv.				62	63	64,65	
FH: Common FDP					66	67-70	71-76
FI: Fractions to 1			77,78	79-83	84-88	89,90	91
<b>FJ</b> : > 1			92	93	94	95	
FK: Addition		96	97	98	99	100	101,102
FK: Subtraction				103	104	105	106,107
FK: Multiplication						108,109	110,111
FK: Division						112,113	114-116
FL: Div. as a Fractn.				117	118,119	120,121	122,123
FM: Extras						124	125

### Fractions Vocabulary

share equal

equivalence

out of

equal parts



### Defining a Fraction

2 3



Equal Parts of a Whole

$$\frac{1}{5} = 1 \div 5$$

**A Division** 

$$0 \frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{2} \frac{3}{4} 1$$

**A Number** 

$$\frac{1}{4} \text{ of } 16$$



A Fraction of an Amount

More than a Whole

$$\frac{2}{5} = 40\%$$



An Equivalence





## Parts of a Fraction Numerator Denominator "Fractions is sharing equally"

Fraction Bar (Vinculum)





### Types of Fractions

Unit **Fraction** (Numerator = 1)

Non-unit **Fraction** (Numerator > 1)

**Proper** Fraction

(Numerator < Denominator)

**Improper** Fraction

(Numerator > Denominator)

Mixed **Fraction** (Whole number + Proper Fraction)

Fraction (Proper or **Improper Fraction**)





### Naming a Fraction

If the numerator is 1, the denominator is 10, then the name of my fraction is one tenth

One half

One sixth

Three quarters

Five fifths -One Whole!

Seven thirds

Twenty-seven thirty-seconds





#### Fraction Wall

(1/2)

1	
3	

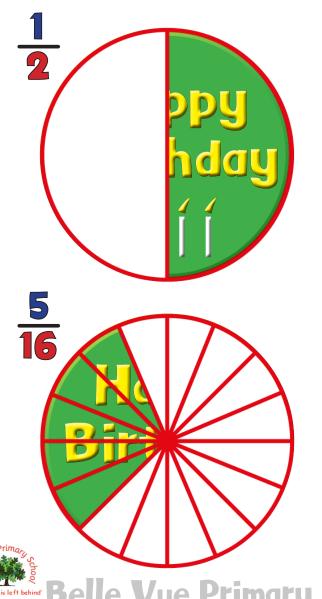
#### Fraction Wall

(2/2)

2	
3	,

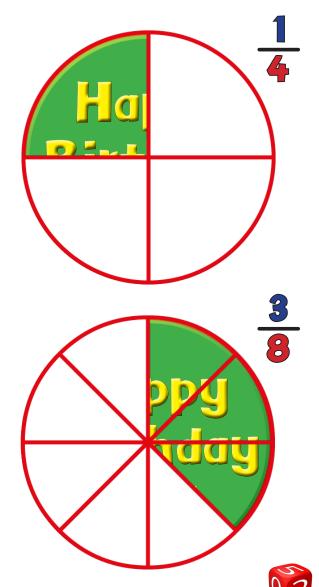


#### A Fraction of a Whole





1 whole cake!

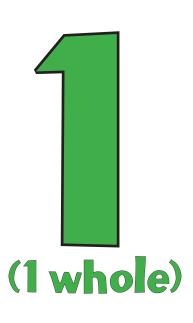


#### Fractions: 1 Whole





1 whole pack of 4 balls





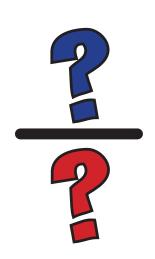




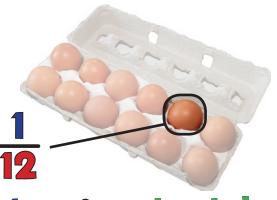


#### A Fraction of a Whole





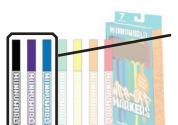
(A fraction of a whole)



1 egg from the whole box of 12 eggs



2 balls from the whole pack of 4 balls



3 pens from the whole pack of 7 pens



5 bananas from the whole bunch of 5 bananas

#### Fractions are Everywhere!





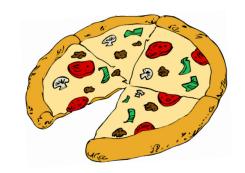


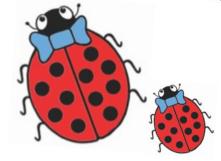












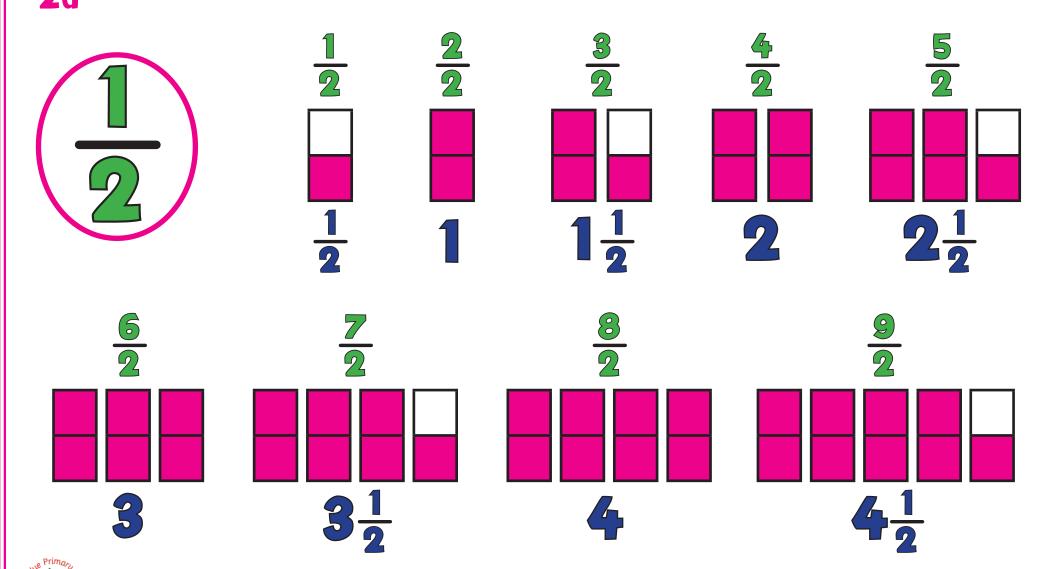


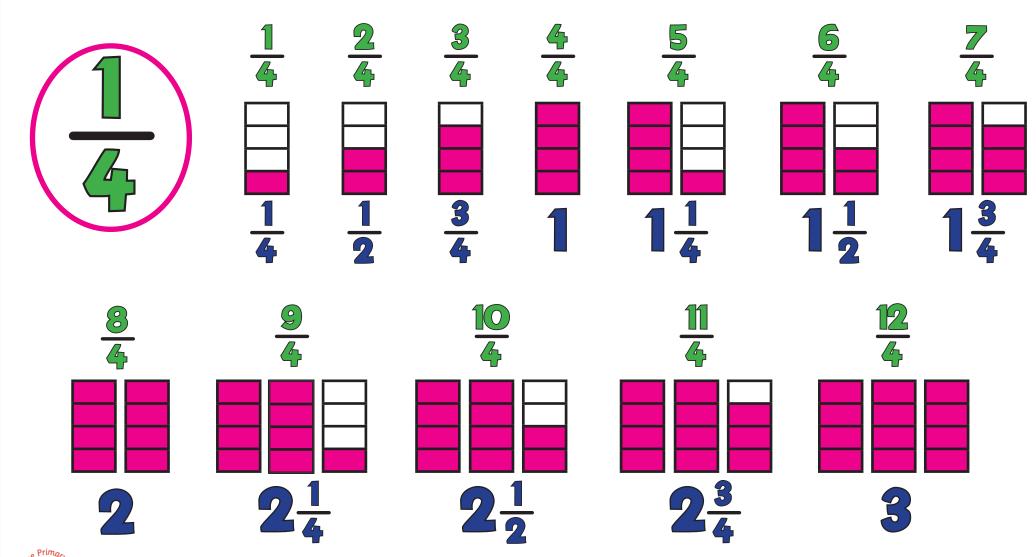


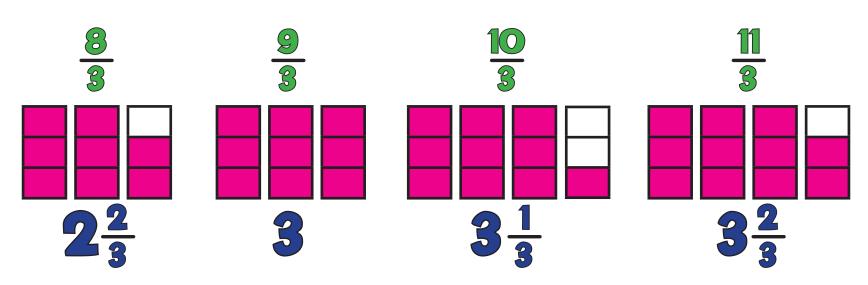




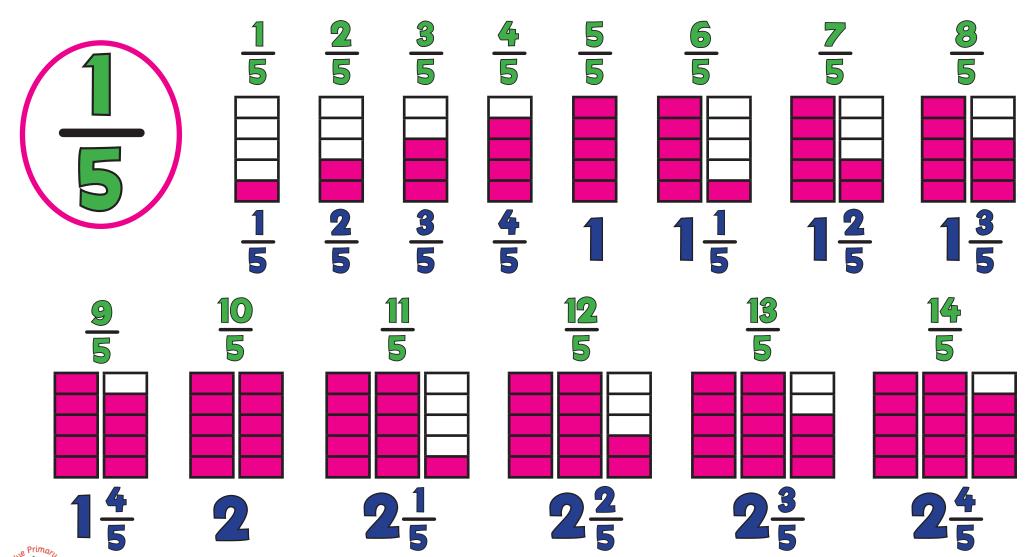




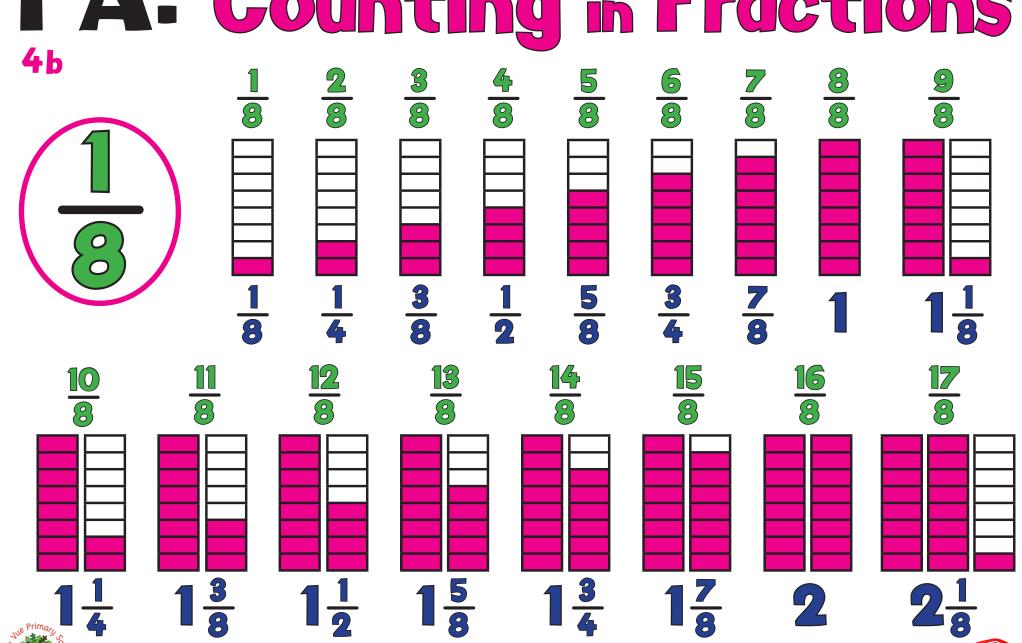




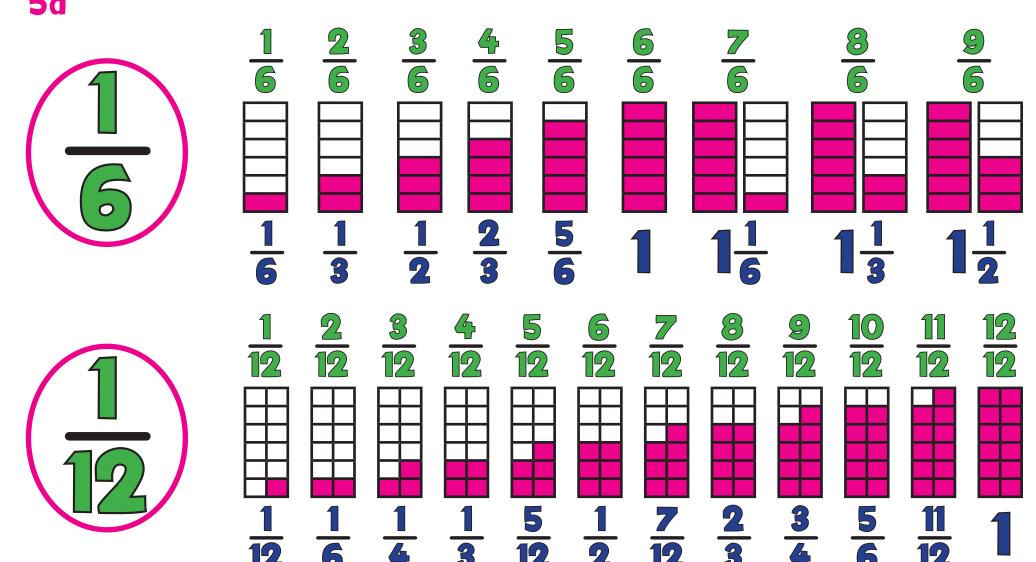
## ng in Fraction 36 <u>3</u> 10 **9 10** 18 10





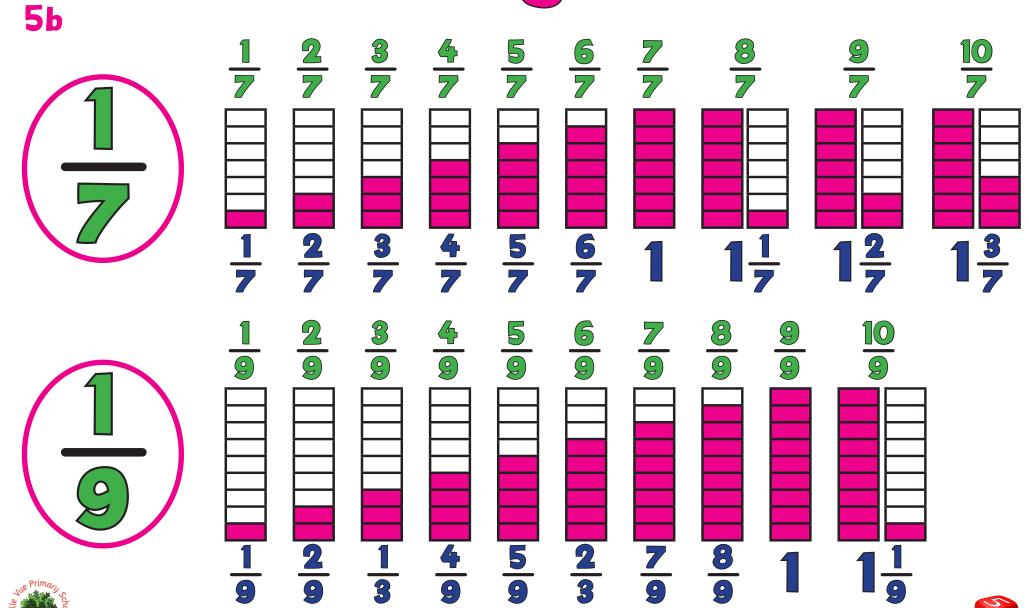




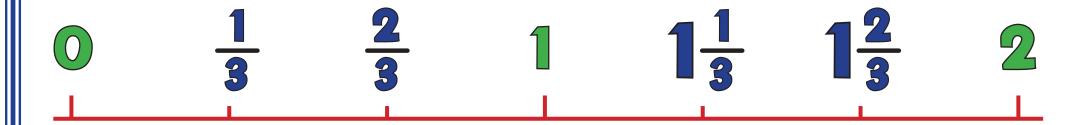


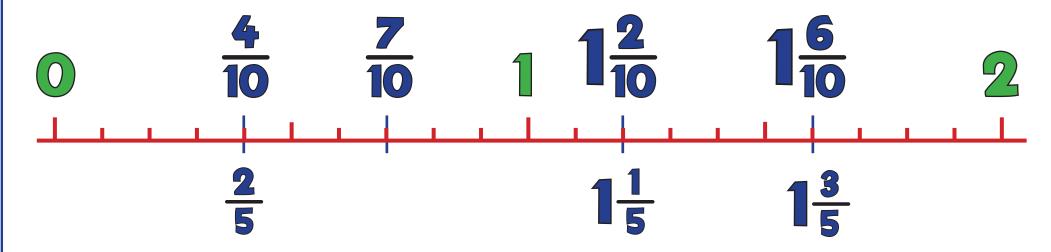




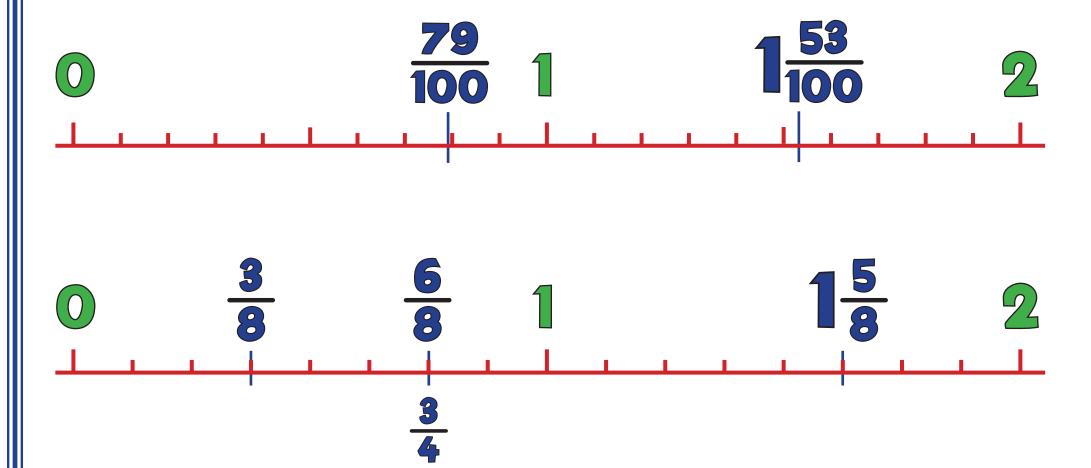


 $1\frac{1}{4}$   $1\frac{2}{4}$   $1\frac{3}{4}$ 



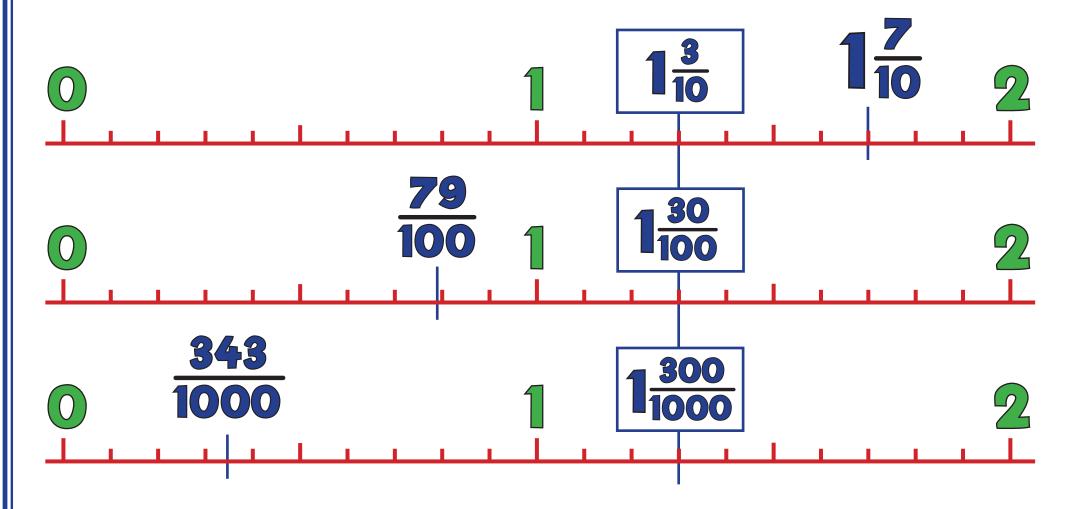


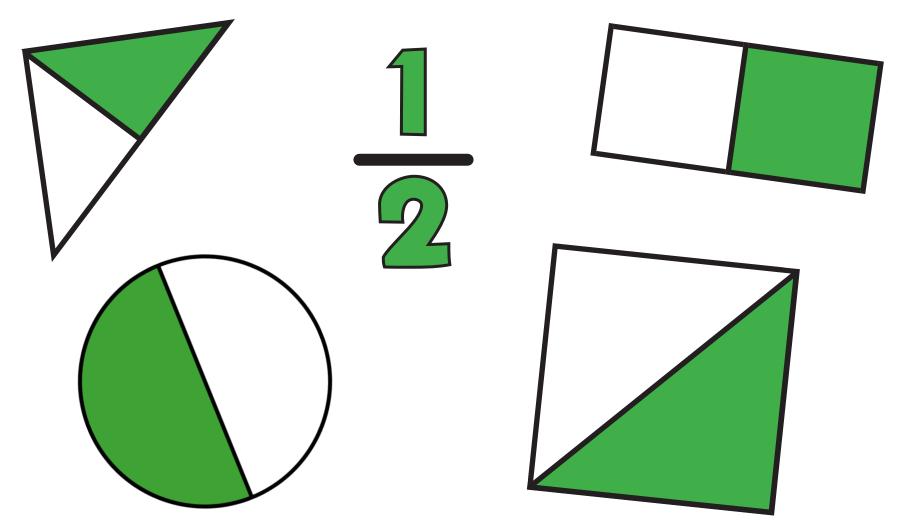


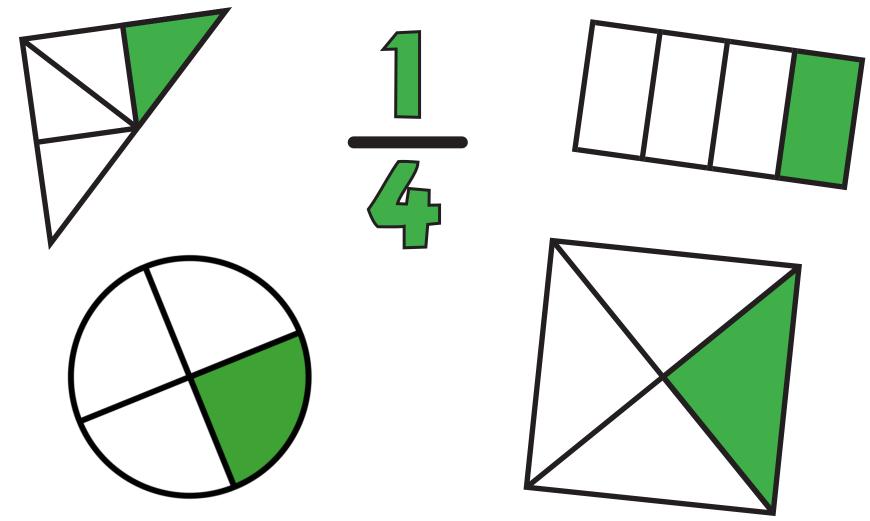


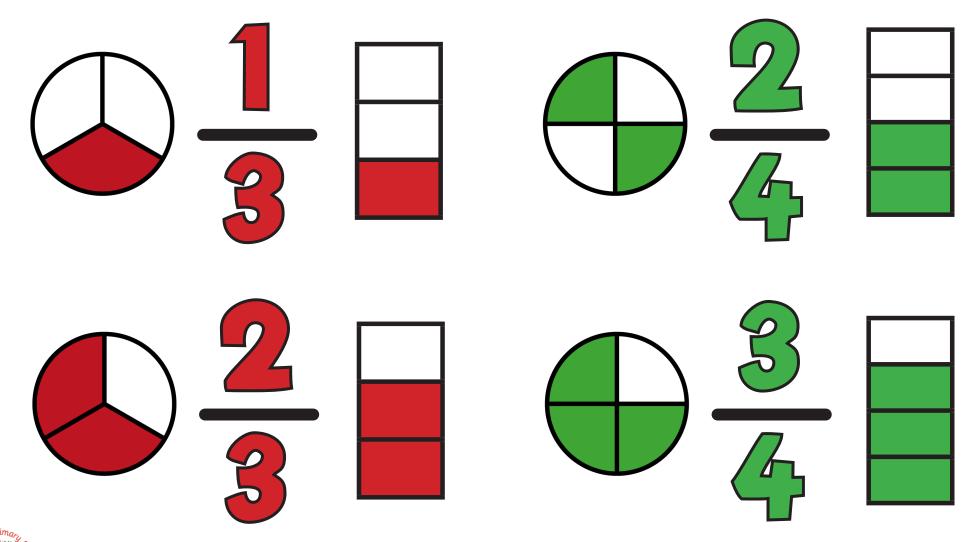


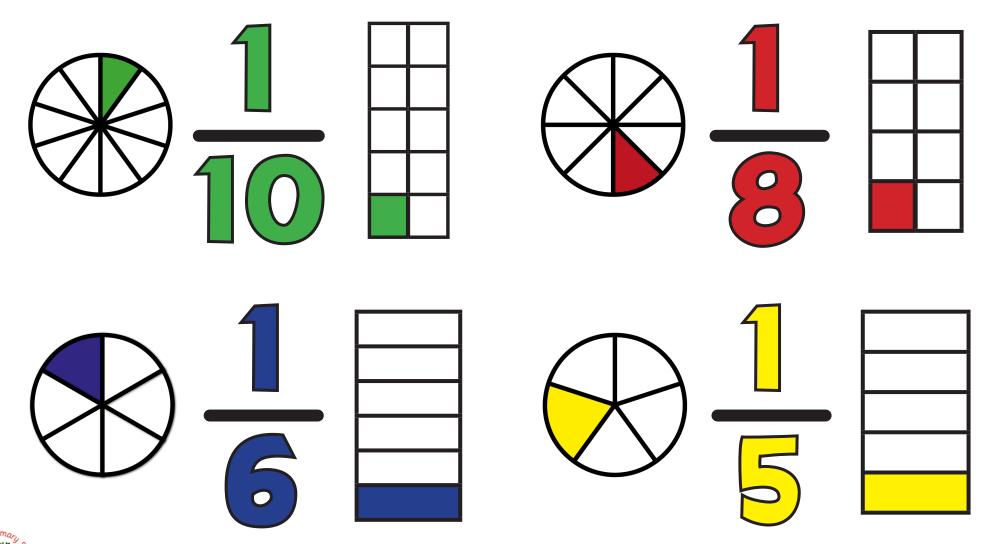


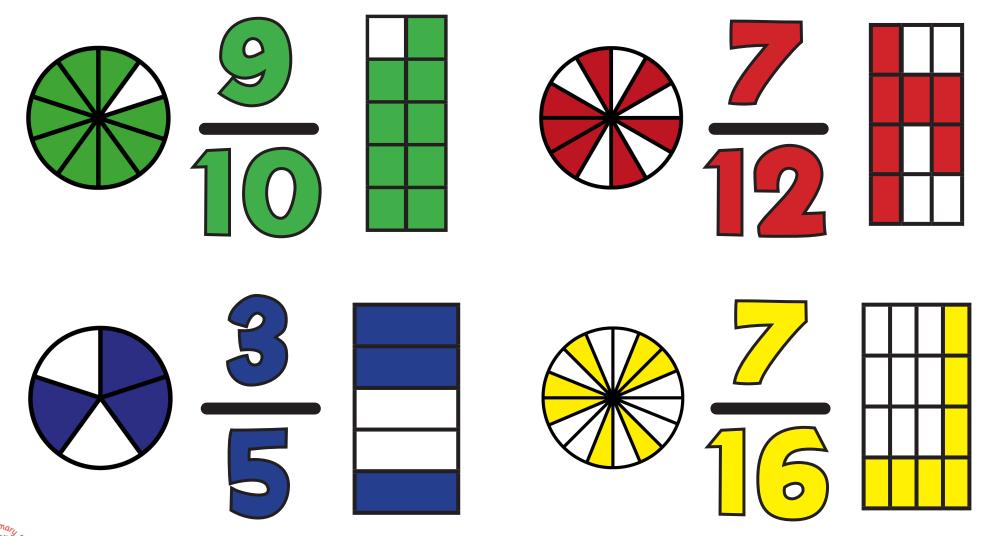


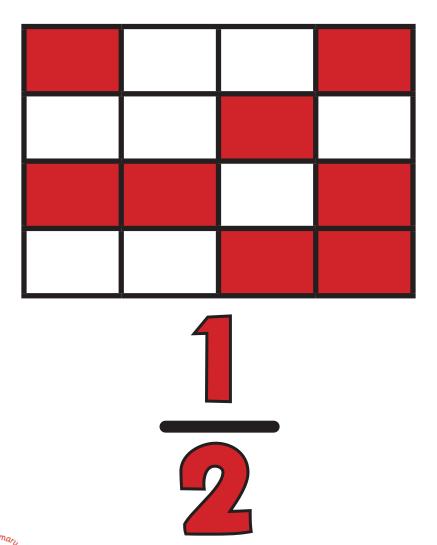


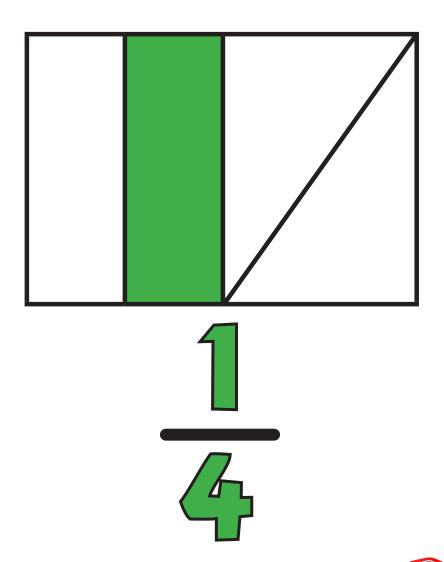




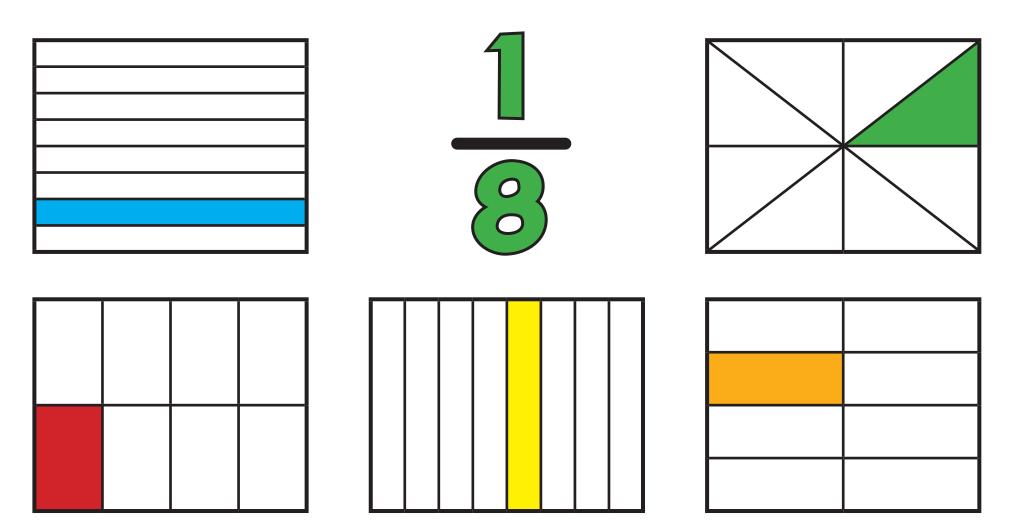


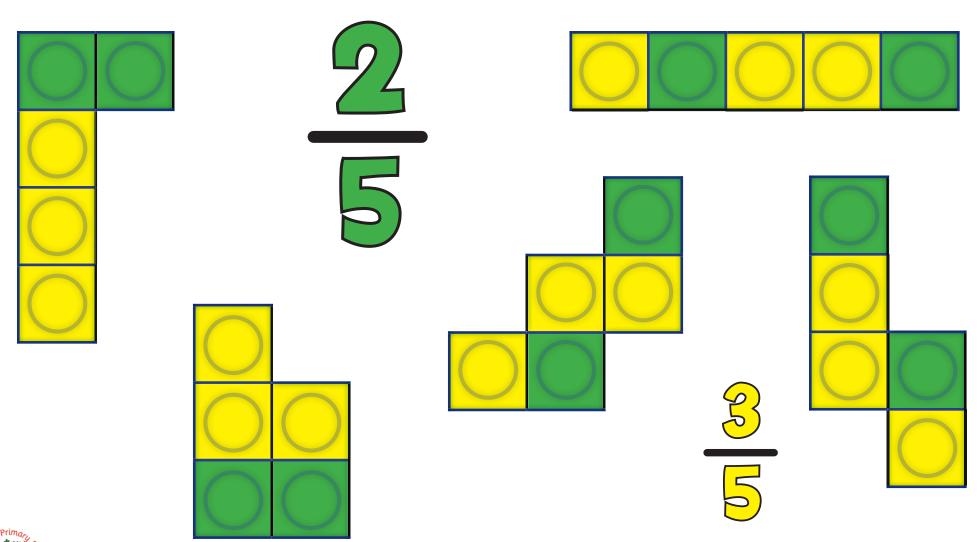






**Eight Equal Eighths!** 







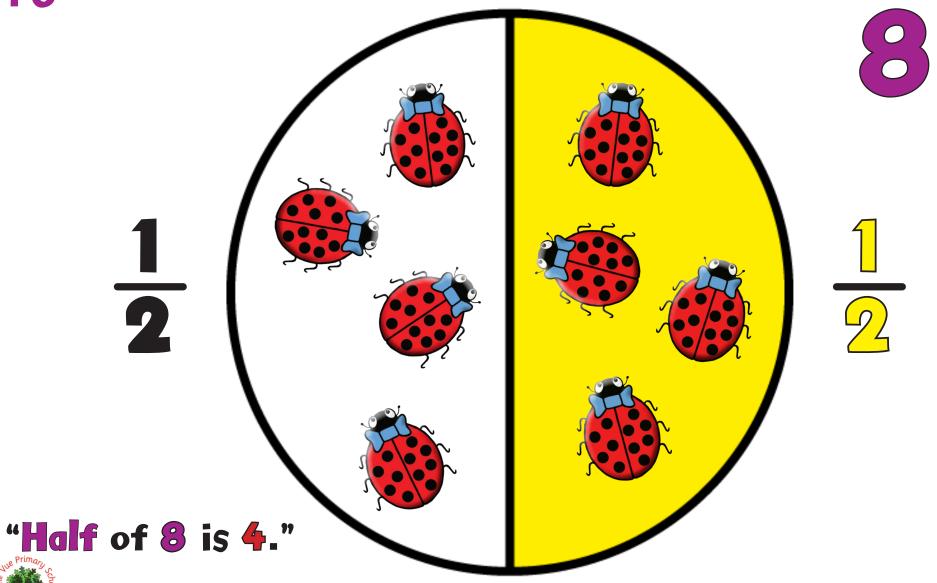


$$\frac{7}{8} > \frac{3}{4} > \frac{5}{8} > \frac{1}{2} > \frac{1}{4}$$

$$\frac{1}{4} > \frac{1}{4} > \frac{1}$$







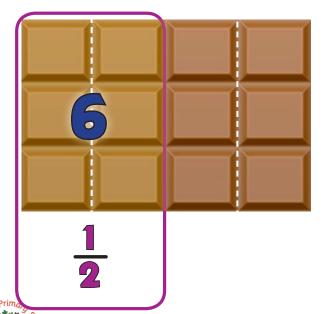
1 2 "Half of 12 is 6."

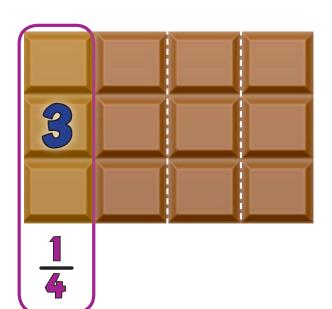
"A quarter of 12 is 3."

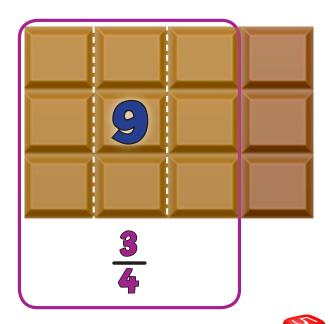
12 Chunks



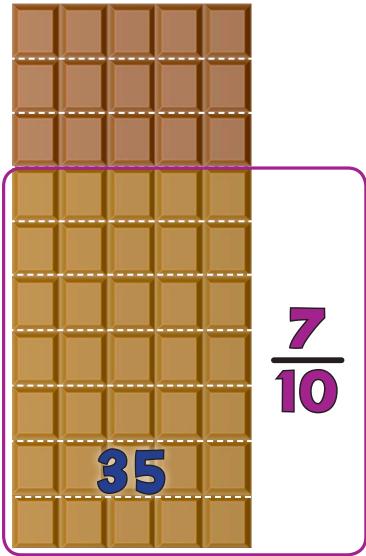


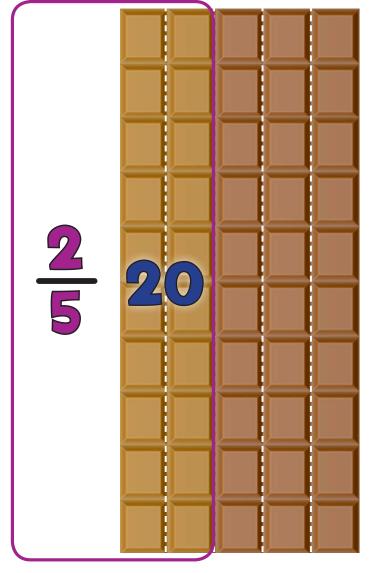


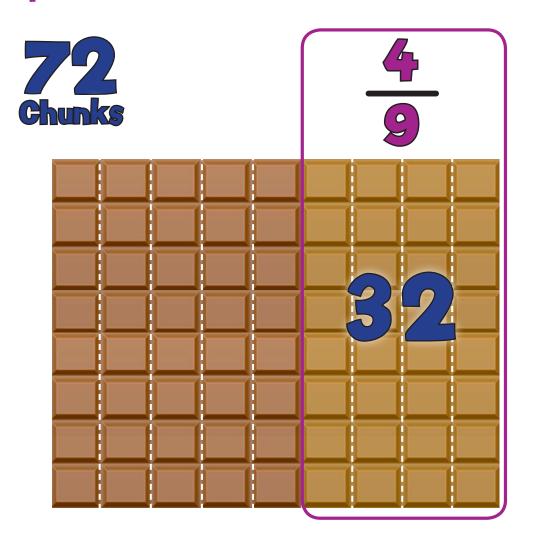


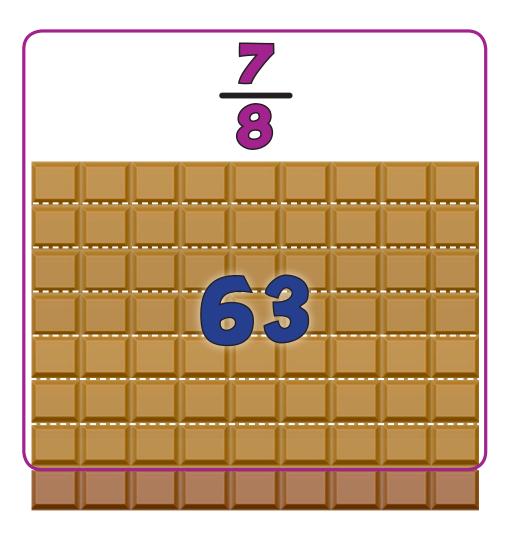


50 Chunks

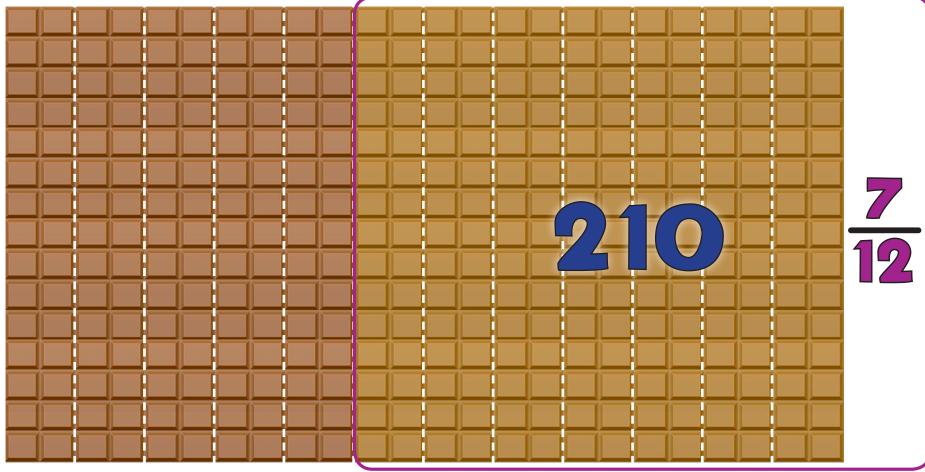


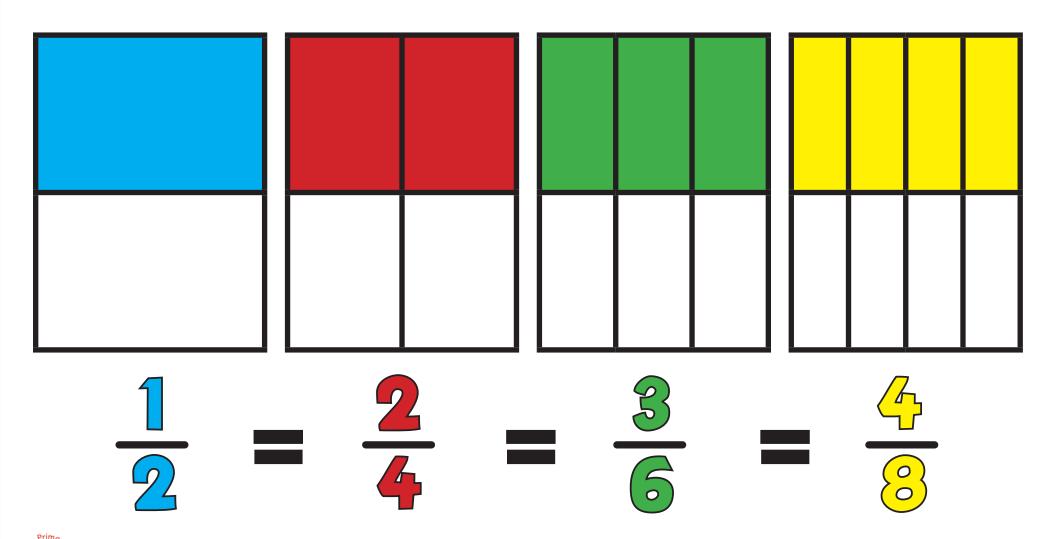




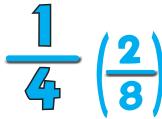


360 Chunks

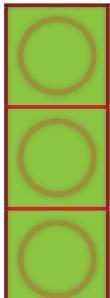


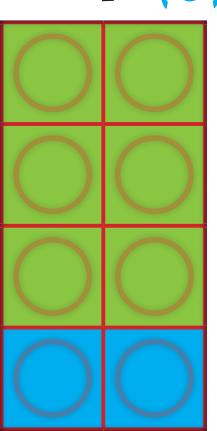


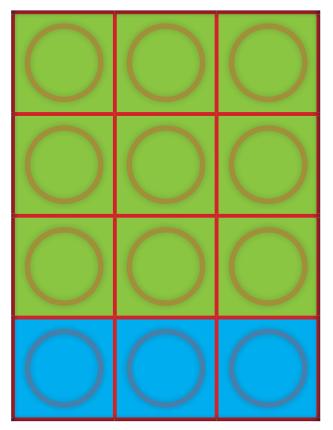




$$\frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{3}{12}\right)$$

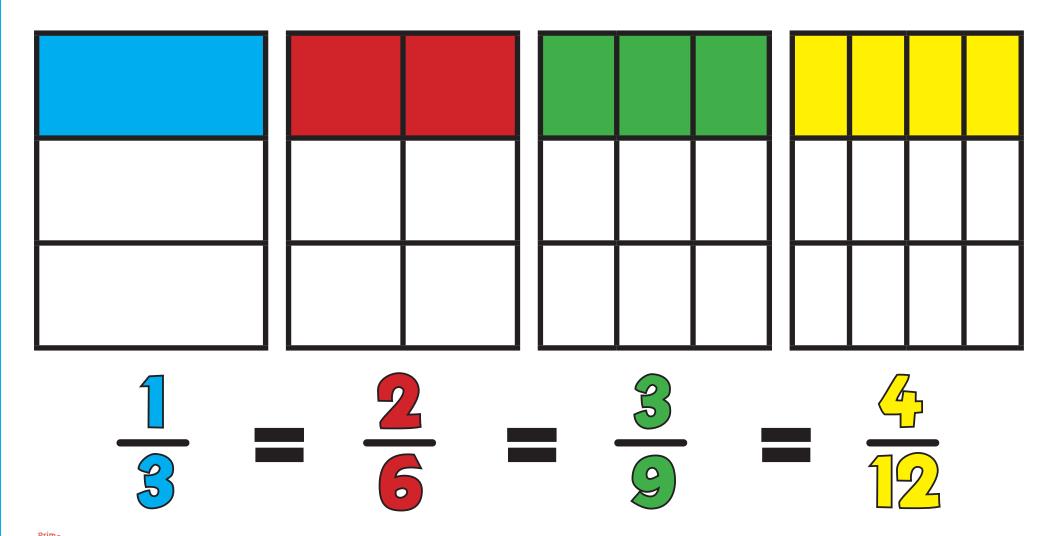






1										
1	]	1 2								
1	<u>1</u>	1 4	4							





	1											
		1 2			1 2							
<u>1</u>	<u>1</u> <u>1</u> <u>4</u>						1 4					
<u>1</u> 6		<u>1</u>		<u>1</u> 6	<u>1</u>	-	<u>1</u> 6		6			
1 10 10	5   <u>1</u>	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	1 10			

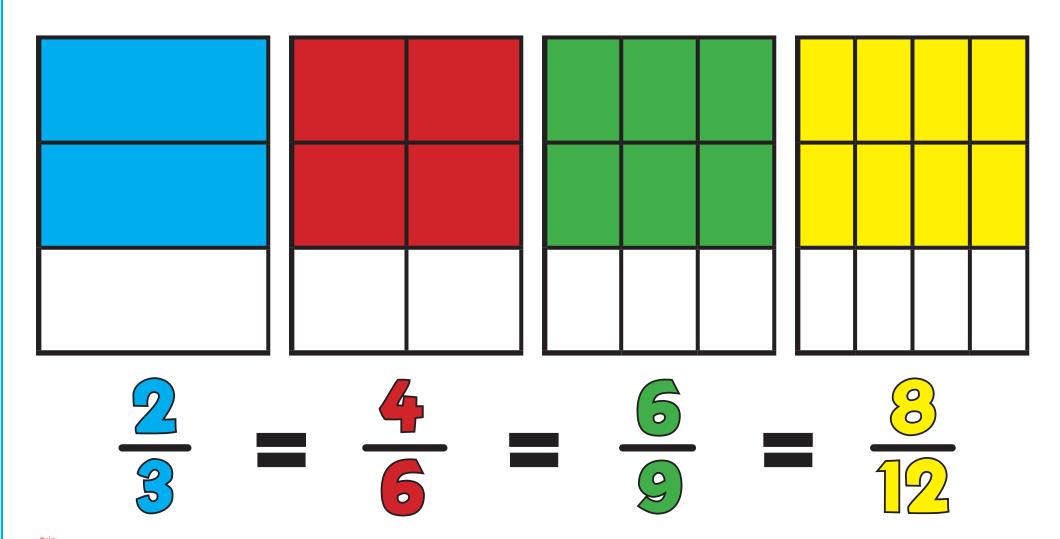


1	] /- }			1	<u>]</u>			1	<u>}</u>			_	<u>1</u>	
1 8	1		1 8		-	18			1		-	<u>1</u>	1	<u> </u>  3
$\begin{array}{ c c c c }\hline 1\\ 12 & 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$	2	1 12	1 12	1:	2	1 12	1 12	1	1 2	1 12	1 12	1	2	1 12
1 16 16	1 16	1 16	1 16	1 16	1 16	1 16	1 16	1 16	1 16	1 16	1 16	1 16	1 16	1 16

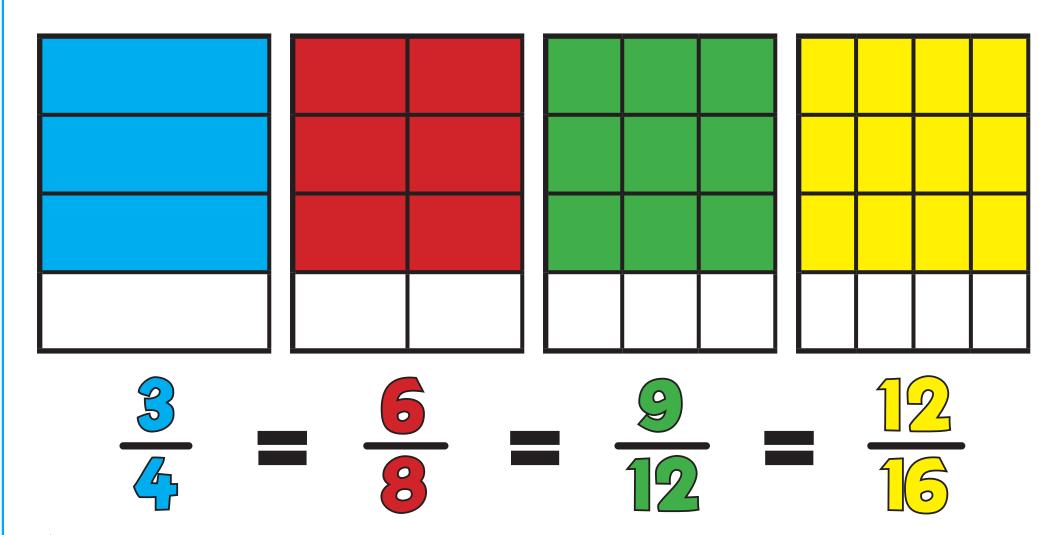


	1											
	1	-				3		1 3				
<u>1</u> 6	-		<u>1</u>	_1		<u>1</u>		<u>1</u>		<u>1</u>		
1 9	1 9	-	1 9	1 9	1		1 9	1 9	1	9	1 9	
1 12	1 12	1 12	1 12	1 12	1 12	1 12	1 12	1 12	1 12	1 12	1 12	

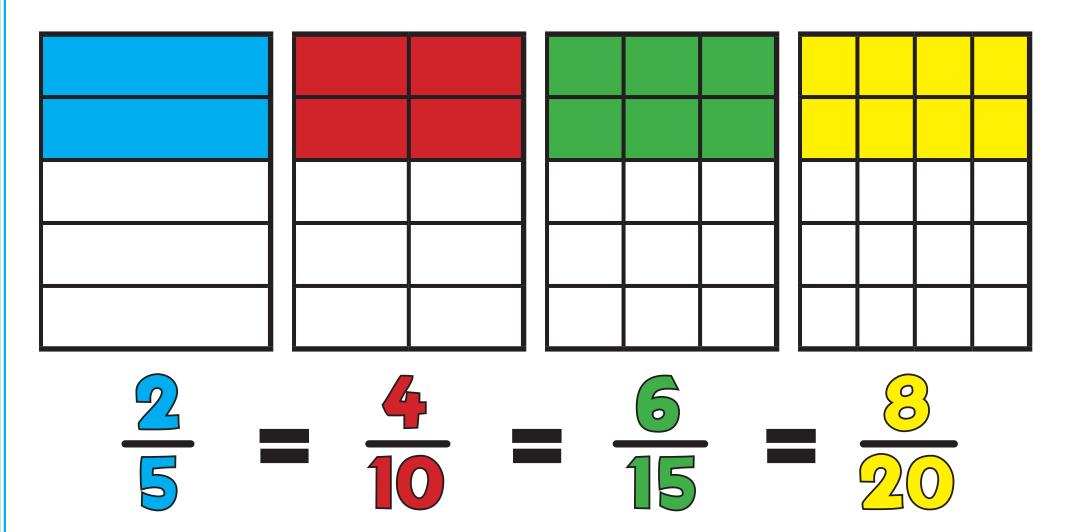


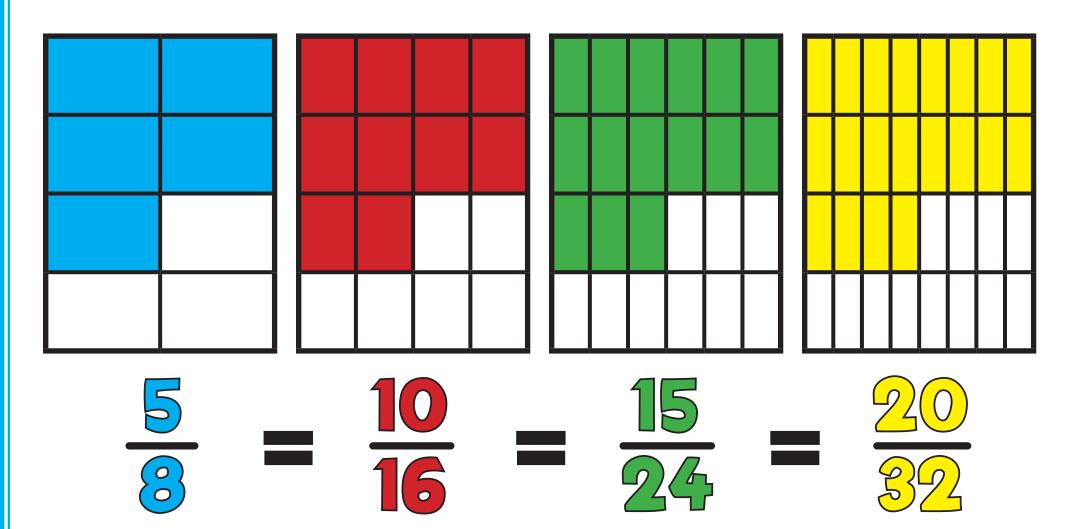




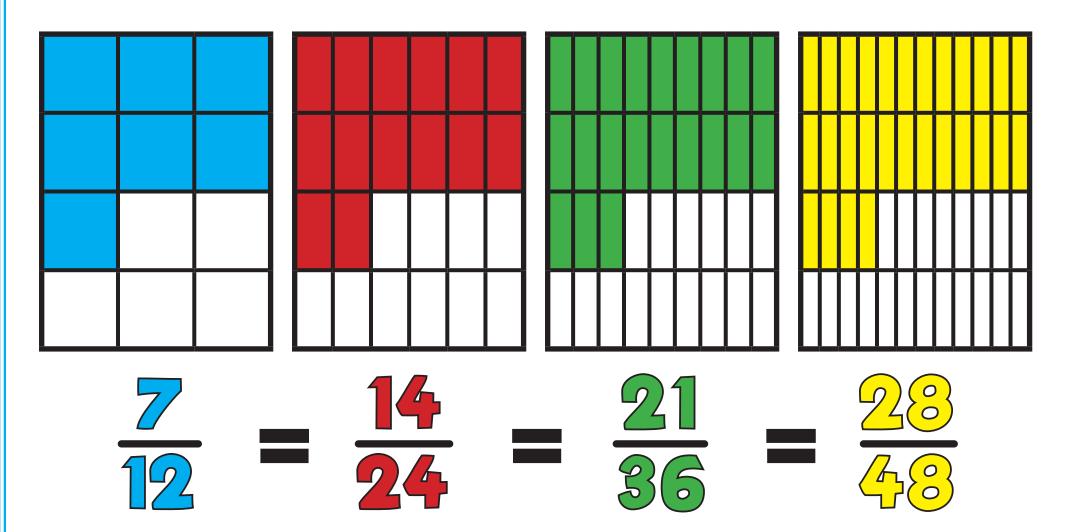




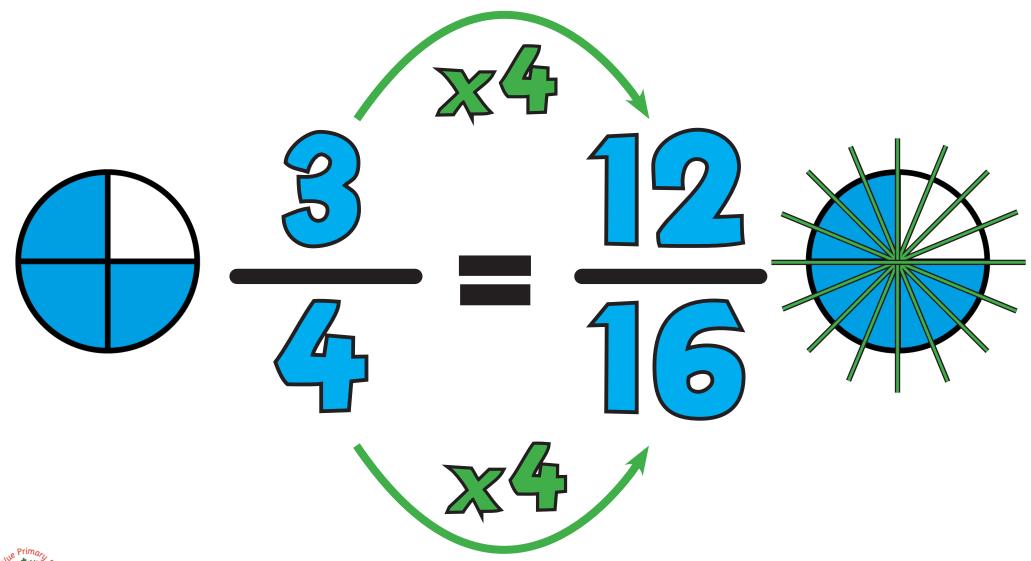


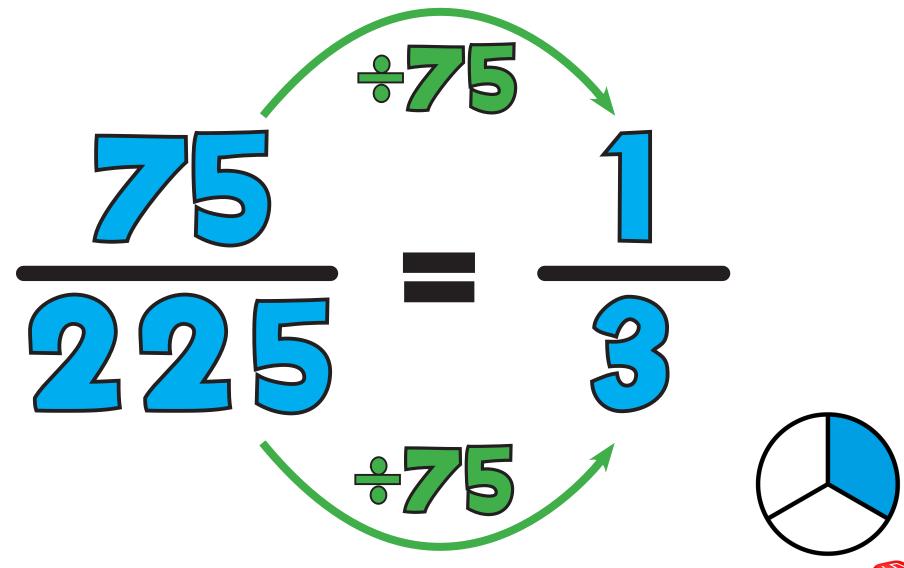




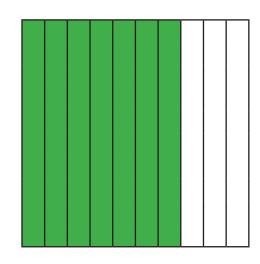






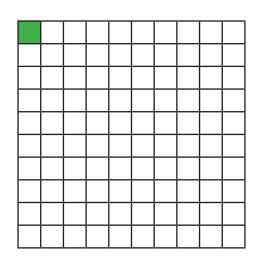


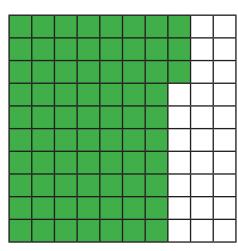
#### FG: Decimals/Fractions/Percentages



#### FH: Decimals/Fractions/Percentages

$$\frac{1}{100} = 0.01 =$$





#### FG: Decimals/Fractions/Percentages

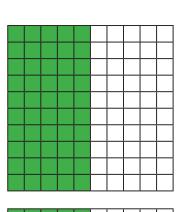
$$\frac{1}{1000} = 0.001$$

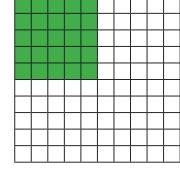
$$\frac{463}{1000} = 0.463$$

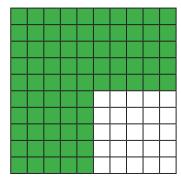


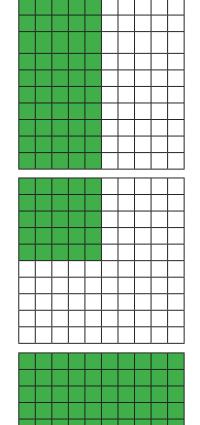
# FG: Decimals/Fractions/Percentages

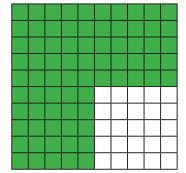




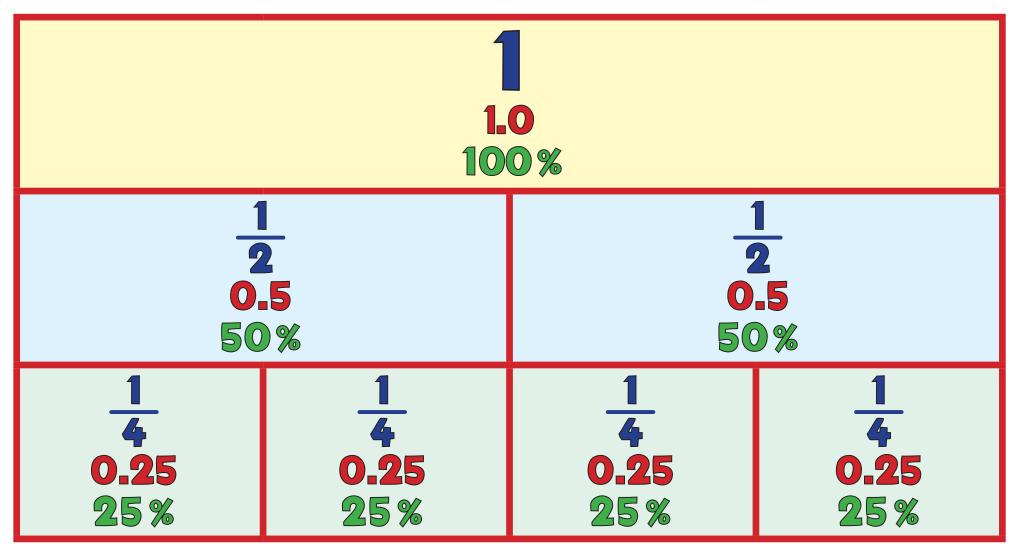








**5**c





**5**d

1.0 100%											
	<b>2</b> %		<b>2</b> %	_	5 -2 )%	1 5 0.2 20%		1 5 0.2 20%			
1 10 0.1 10%											



$$\frac{1}{8} = 0.125 = 12.5\% = \frac{3}{8} = 0.375 = 37.5\% = \frac{5}{8} = 0.625 = 62.5\% = \frac{7}{8} = 0.875 = 87.5\% = \frac{12.5\%}{8} = \frac{12.5\%}$$



## FH: Common FDP Equivalences

$$\frac{1}{6}$$
 = 0.16 = 16.6% =



## FH: Common FDP Equivalences

$$\frac{1}{7} = 0.\overline{142857} = 14.\overline{285714}\% = 3$$

$$\frac{2}{7} = 0.\overline{285714} = 28.\overline{571428}\% = 3$$

$$\frac{3}{7} = 0.\overline{428571} = 42.\overline{857142}\% = 3$$

$$\frac{4}{7} = 0.\overline{571428} = 57.\overline{142857}\% = 3$$

$$\frac{5}{7} = 0.\overline{714285} = 71.\overline{428571}\% = 3$$

$$\frac{6}{7} = 0.8\overline{57142} = 85.\overline{714285}\% = 3$$

#### FH: Common FDP Equivalences

6e

1.0 1.0 100%						
<b>0.</b> 33.		0. 33.	1 3 3 3 3 3%	1 3 0.33 33.3%		
1 6 0.16 16.6%	1 6 0.16 16.6%	1 6 0.16 16.6%	1 6 0.16 16.6%	1 6 0.16 16.6%	1 6 0.16 16.6%	



#### FH: Common FDP Equivalences 6f

1.0 100% 0.143 0.143 0.143 0.143 0.143 0.143 0.143 14.3% 14.3% 14.3% 14.3% 14.3% 14.3% 14.3%





Halves and Quarters

$\frac{4}{4}$ = 1 Whole					
3 4	1-4				
<b>2 4</b>	<b>2 4</b>				
1 2	1 2				



#### Firactions to 1

**Thirds** 

$\frac{3}{3} = 1$ Whole				
		<b>1 3</b>		
1 3				



**Fifths** 

$\frac{5}{5} = 1$ Whole					
	<b>4 5</b>		<u>1</u> <u>5</u>		
	<u>3</u> <u>5</u>				



3b Tenths

	$\frac{10}{10} = 1 $ Whole								
				<b>9</b> 10					1 10
			1	<u>3</u>				1	0
			<b>7</b> 10					<b>3</b> 10	
6 10					1	0			
		<u>5</u>					<u>5</u> 10		

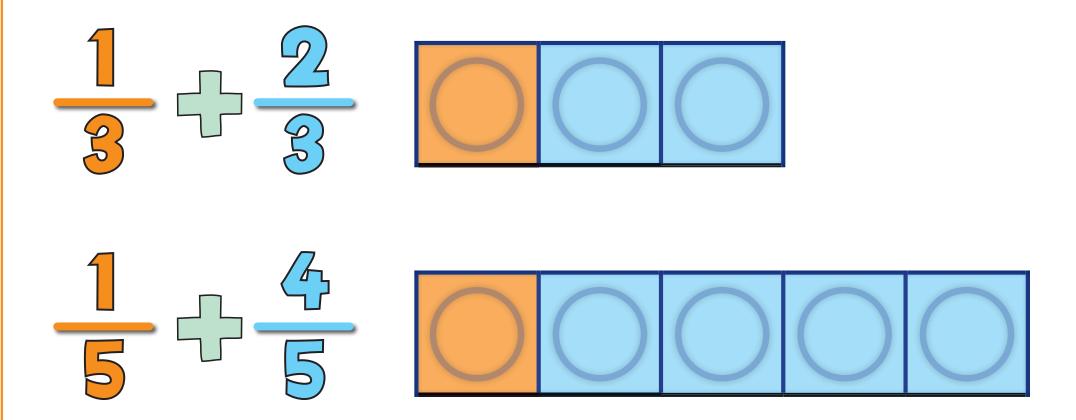


3c Eighths

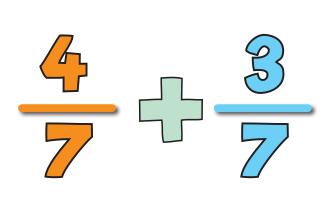
8/8 = 1 Whole							
			<b>7</b> 8				<b>1 8</b>
		-					3
		<b>5</b>				8	
		3			- 8		

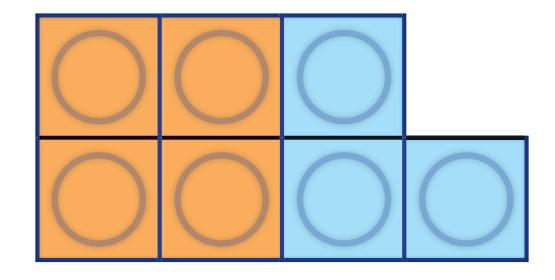


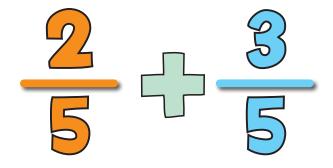
## FI: Fractions to 1 Make a Whole!

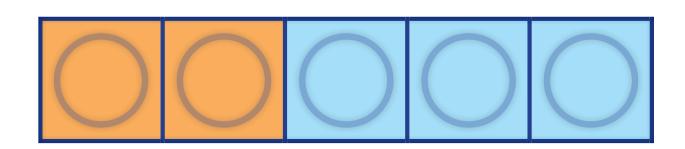


Make a Whole!











#### Figetions to 1

Sevenths

$\frac{7}{7} = 1$ Whole						
			<u>5</u>			17
		<u>5</u>			7	2
					<b>3 7</b>	



#### Firactions to 1

**Ninths** 

9 = 1 Whole						
						1 9
	7 9					2
	<u>6</u>				3	
5				4		



**Halves and Quarters** 

1	1				
2	2				
0.5	0.5				
3	1				
4	4				
0.75	0.25				

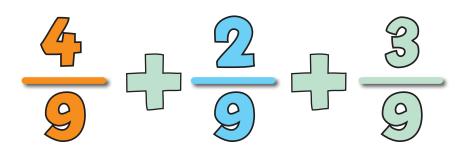


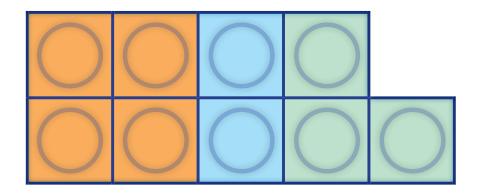
4d Tenths

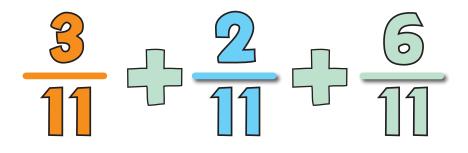
1							
	9 10	).9		1 0.1 10			
	<b>8</b> 0.8			<b>2</b> 0.2			
	<del>7</del> 10 0.7		<b>3 10</b>	0.3			
	<b>6</b> 0.6		4/10 O.	4			
H H	0.5		5 10 0.5				

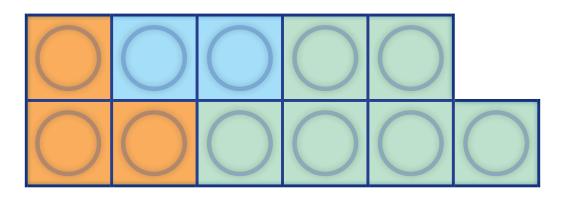


Make a Whole!









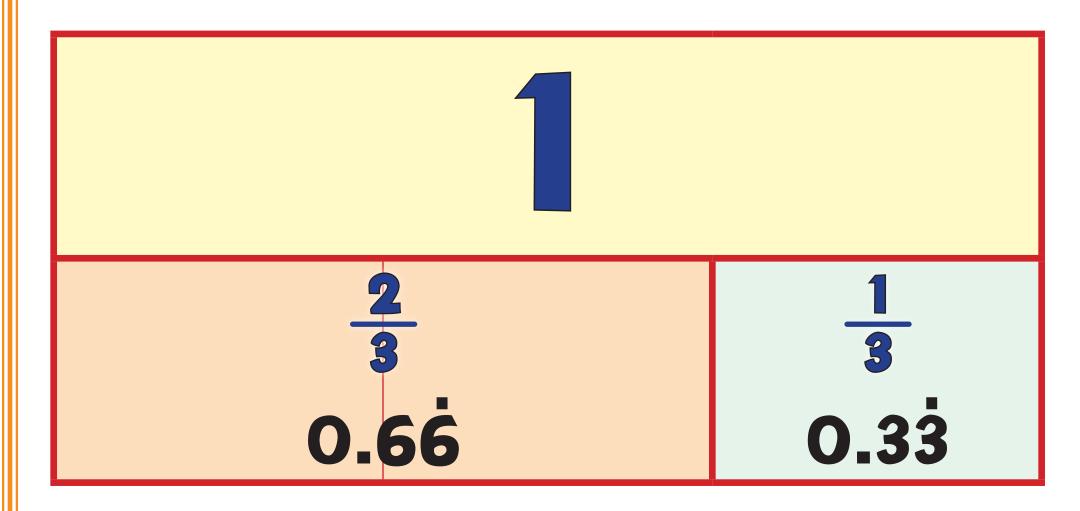


**Fifths** 

1					
	<b>4 5 0.8</b>		1 5 0.2		
	3 5 0.6	2 5 0.6			



**Thirds** 

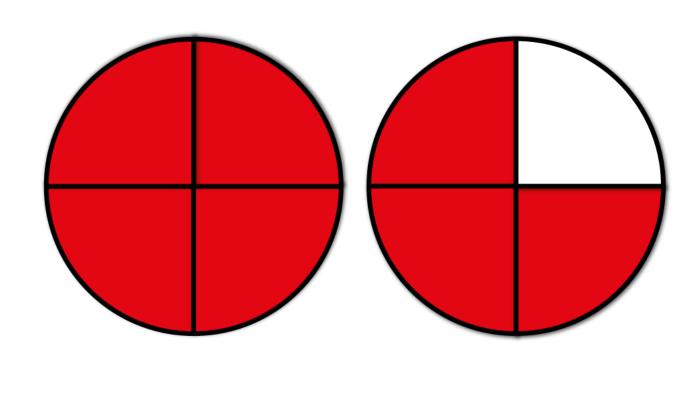




**Eighths** 

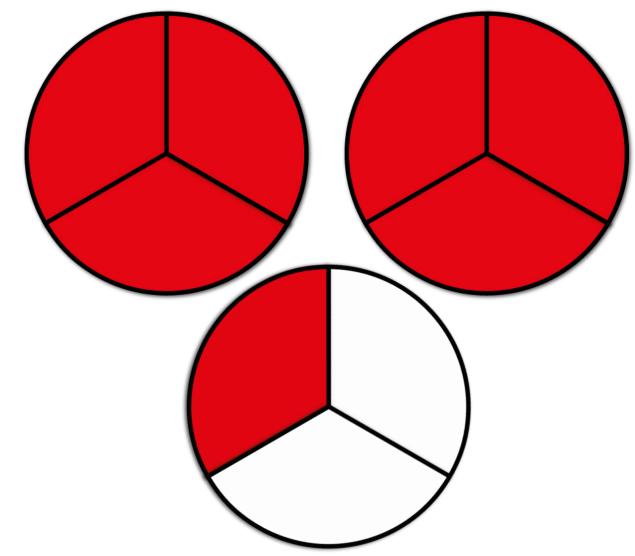
1						
		7 8 0.875				1 8 0.125
	6 8 0.75				O.:	
	5 8 0.625				3 8 0.375	





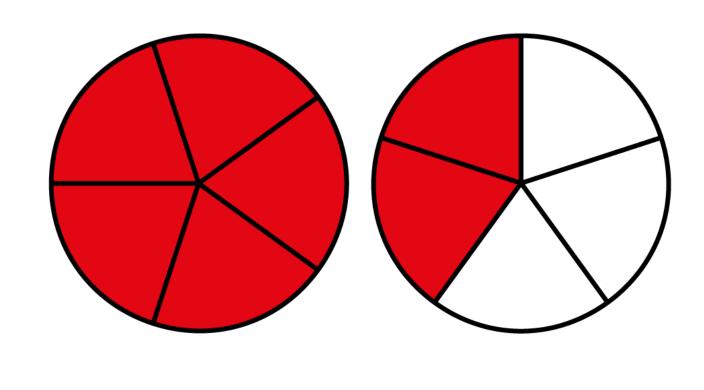
2 3

**7 3** 



1 = 5

**5** 





5



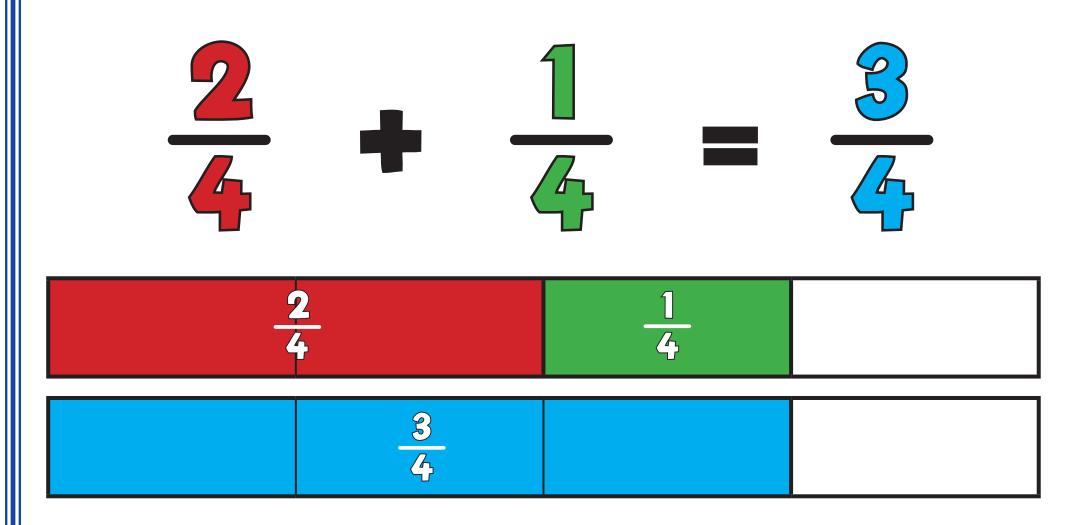


### FK: Calculating with Fractions

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} = 1$$

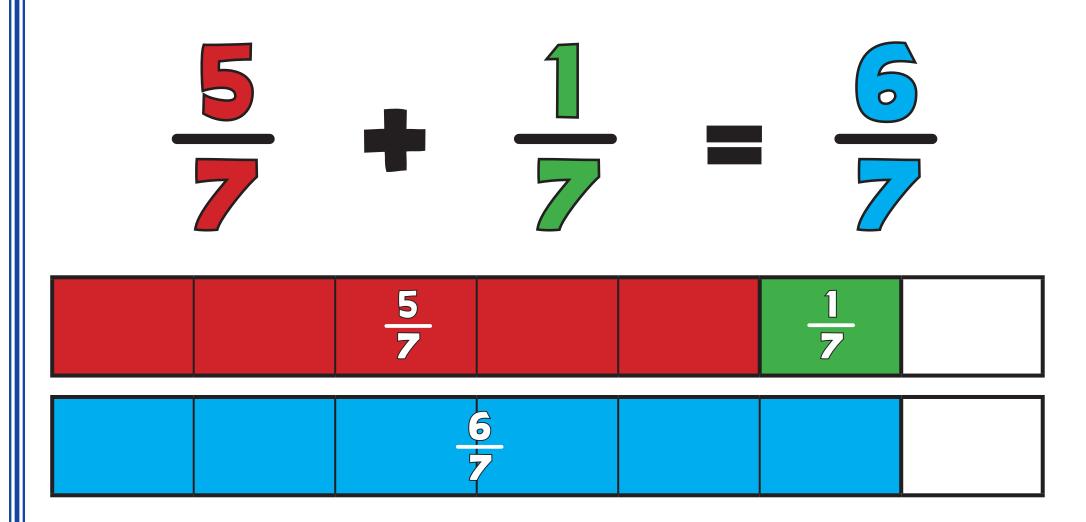


## FK: Calculating with Fractions 2+





# FK: Calculating with Fractions 3+





## FK: Calculating with Fractions 4+

$$\frac{4}{5} + \frac{3}{5} = \frac{7}{5} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{4}{5} = \frac{3}{5}$$

$$\frac{7}{5} = \frac{3}{5}$$

## FK: Calculating with Fractions

$$\frac{1}{4} + \frac{5}{8} = \frac{2}{8} + \frac{5}{8} = \frac{7}{8}$$

1 4		<u>5</u> 8		
<b>2 8</b>		<u>5</u> 8		
	7 8			

## FK: Calculating with Fractions 6+a

$$\frac{1}{4} + \frac{2}{3} = \frac{3}{12} + \frac{8}{12} = \frac{11}{12}$$

1 4	2 3	
<b>3 12</b>	8       12	
	11 12	

## FK: Calculating with Fractions 6+b

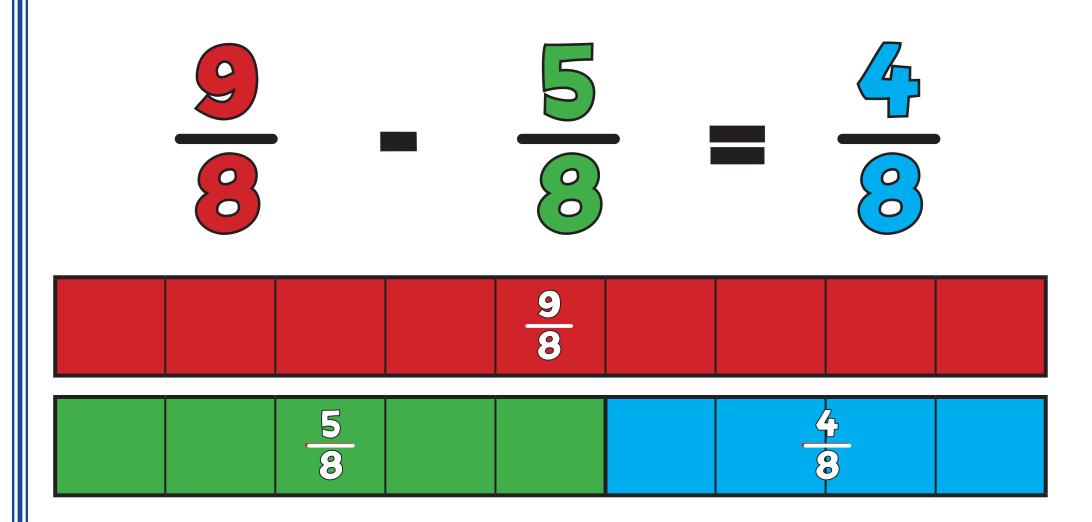
$$1\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} = 1\frac{3}{6} + \frac{2}{6} = 1\frac{5}{6}$$

1 2	1 3
<b>3 6</b>	<b>2 6</b>
5 6	

## FK: Calculating with Fractions



## FK: Calculating with Fractions 4-

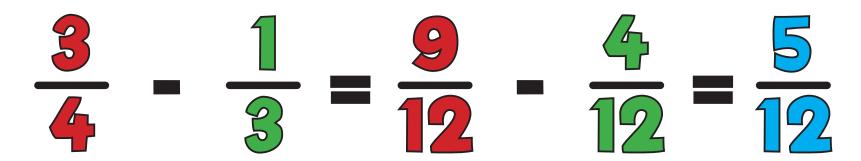




## FK: Calculating with Fractions 5-



## FK: Calculating with Fractions 6-a



	3 4		
1 3		2	

	9 12			
<b>4</b> 12		<u>5</u> 12		

## FK: Calculating with Fractions

$$1\frac{4}{5} - \frac{1}{2} = 1\frac{8}{10} - \frac{5}{10} = 1\frac{3}{10}$$

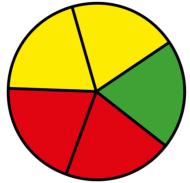
1	<u>4</u> 5	
2	1 2	

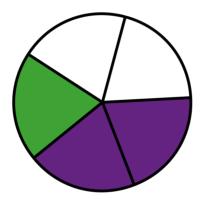
1	<b>8</b> 10
1	3 10 10

## FK: Calculating with Fractions 5xa

$$\frac{2}{5} \times 4 = \frac{8}{5} = 1\frac{3}{5}$$

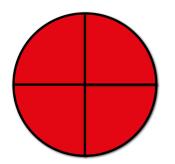
<b>2</b> 5	2 5	<u>2</u> 5	<u>2</u> 5
	1		3 5

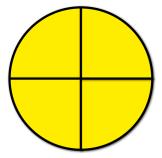


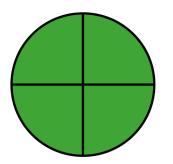


$$1\frac{1}{4} \times 3 = 3\frac{3}{4}$$

1	1 1	1 4	1	1 4
1	1	1	1 4 4	1-4



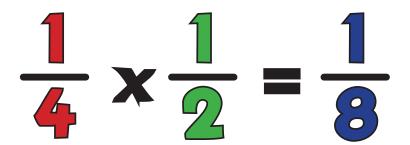


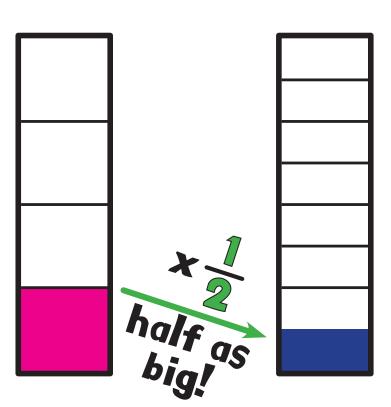




# FK: Calculating with Fractions 6xa Scaling Model

 $\frac{1}{4} \times 2 = \frac{1}{2}$ 

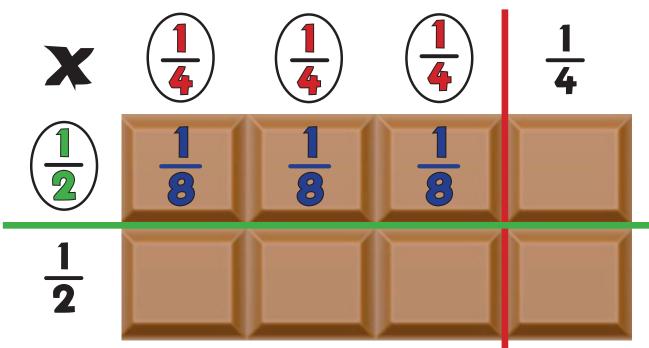




"If I had three quarters of a chocolate bar, and gave you half of what I had, how much of the whole bar would you get?

Answer: Three eighths."

$$\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{3}{8}$$

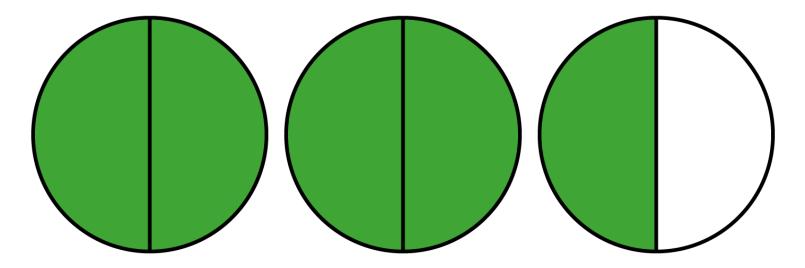


5÷a

**Grouping Model - Dividing by a Fraction** 

$$\frac{1}{2} \div \frac{1}{2} = 5$$

"How many halves can I fit into a 2 and a half? Answer: 5."



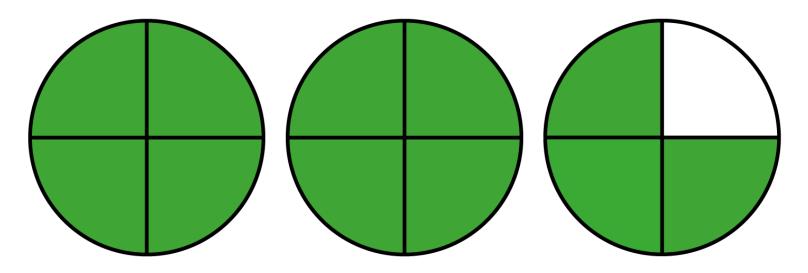


5÷b

**Grouping Model - Dividing by a Fraction** 

$$2\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} = 9$$

"How many quarters can I fit into a 2 and a quarter?
Answer: 9."



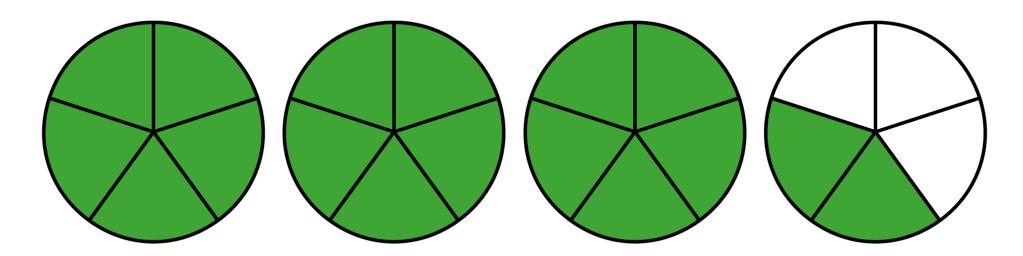


**6**÷a

**Grouping Model - Dividing by a Fraction** 

$$\frac{3}{5} + \frac{1}{5} = 17$$

"How many fifths can I fit into a 3 and 2 fifths?
Answer: 17."



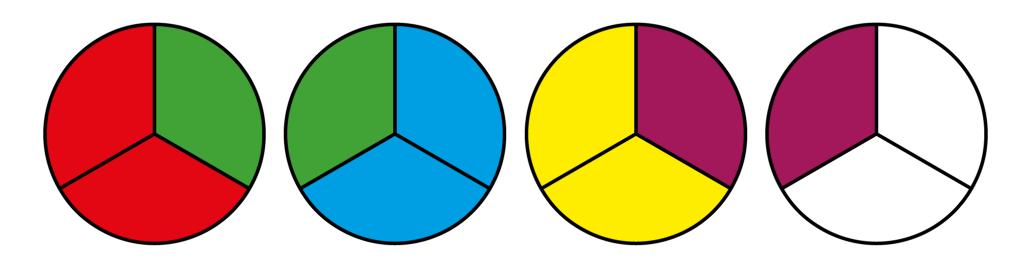


6÷b

**Grouping Model - Dividing by a Fraction** 

$$\frac{3}{3} \div \frac{2}{3} = 5$$

"How many twothirds can I fit into a 3 and a third? Answer: 5."



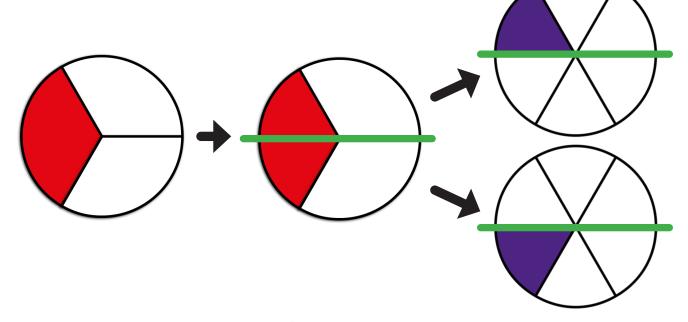


6÷c

Sharing Model - Dividing a fraction by a whole number

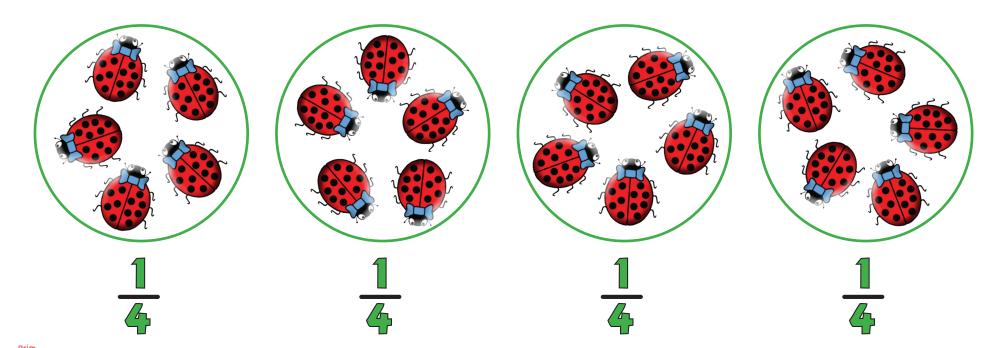
$$\frac{1}{3} + 2 = \frac{1}{6}$$

"If I share a **third** into 2 equal amounts, how much in each group?" Answer: A **stath** 



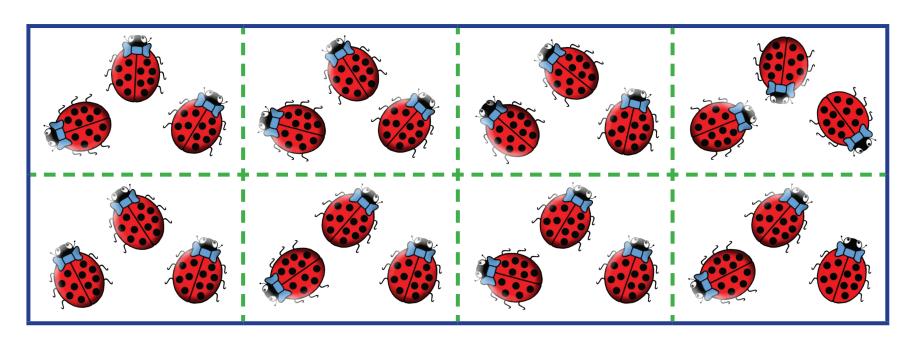
**Sharing Model** 

$$\frac{1}{4}$$
 of  $20 = 20 + 4 = 5$ 



a Sharing Model

$$\frac{1}{8}$$
 of  $24 = 24 + 8 = 3$ 



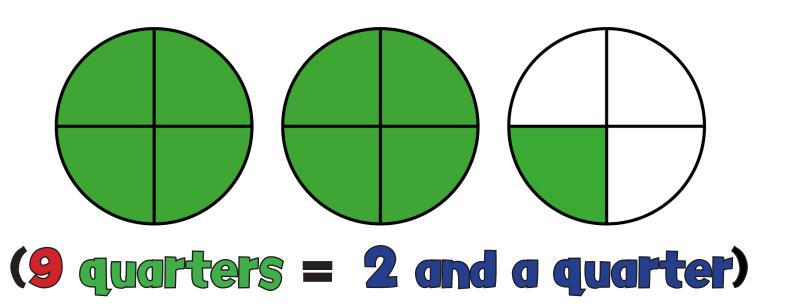


$$\frac{1}{4} \text{ of } 3 = 3 + 4 = \frac{3}{4}$$

<u>1</u>		
1 4		
1 4		
	-	

Mixed Number Model

$$\frac{1}{4} \text{ of } 9 = 9 \div 4 = \frac{9}{4} = 2\frac{1}{4}$$



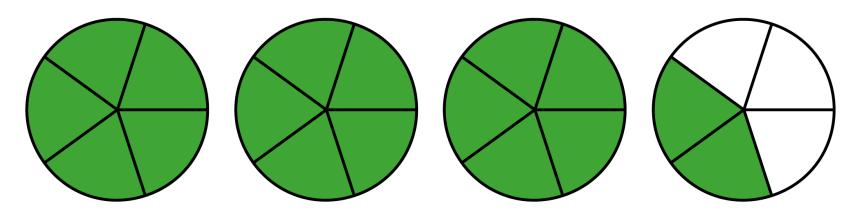




Mixed Number Model

$$\frac{1}{5} \text{ of } 17 = 17 \div 5 = \frac{17}{5} = 3\frac{2}{5}$$

(3.4)



(17 fifths = 3 and 2 wholes)



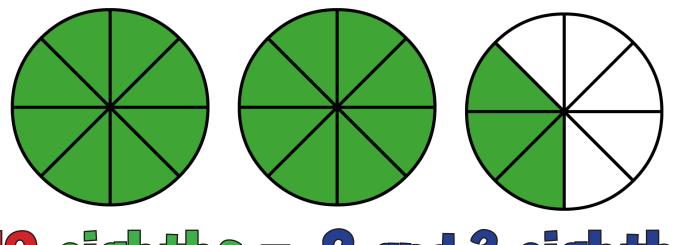
**5**b



Mixed Number Model

$$\frac{1}{8} \text{ of } 19 = 19 \div 8 = \frac{19}{8} = 2\frac{3}{8}$$

(2.375)



(19 eighths = 2 and 3 eighths)



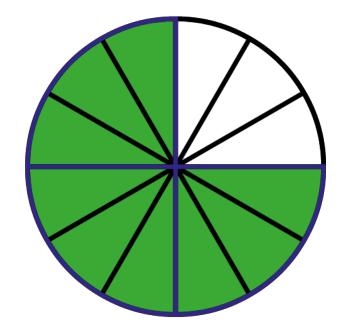
**6**a



Mixed Number Model

$$\frac{1}{12} \text{ of } 9 = 9 \div 12 = \frac{9}{12} = \frac{3}{4}$$

(0.75)



**6**b



## FM: Jump!

x100

+10+100

1000 100

### FM: Remainders = 5r2[

 $= 5\frac{1}{2}$ 22 ÷ 4 = 5r2

$$= 5\frac{2}{9}$$
47 ÷ 9 = 5r<sub>2</sub>
= 5.2

$$= 5\frac{2}{8}$$

$$42 \div 8 = 5r2$$

$$= 5.25$$

$$= 5\frac{2}{5}$$
27 ÷ 5 = 5r2
= 5.4

$$= 5\frac{1}{5}$$

$$52 \div 10 = 5r2$$

$$= 5.2$$

$$= 5\frac{2}{3}$$

$$17 \div 3 = 5r2$$

$$= 5.6$$

$$= 5\frac{2}{6} = 5\frac{1}{3}$$

$$32 \div 6 = 5r2$$

$$= 5-3$$